

JS 44 (Rev. 04/21)

CIVIL COVER SHEET

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF THIS FORM.)

1. (a) PLAINTIFFS					DEFENDANTS							
AmGuard Insurance Co a/s/o Spa Co Inc. d/b/a Andre				as	s C&M LLC							
(b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff (EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)					County of Residence of First Listed Defendant Providence County RI (IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY) NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLVED.							
(c) Attorneys (Firm Name, Address, and Telephone Number) Shannon M. Warren, Esq., Uehlein & Associates 200 Friberg Parkway, S 4000, Westborough, MA 015					Attorneys (If Know	vn)						
					ELZENGHID OF	DDIA	ICID A	LDADTIEC				
					FIZENSHIP OF (For Diversity Cases Onl		NCIPA.		Place an "X" in nd One Box for .		^ Plaintiff	
U.S. Government Plaintiff		U.S. Government Not a Party)		Citizo	Citizen of This State PTF DEF 1 Incorporated or Principal Place of Business In This State					PTF	DEF X 4	
2 U.	S. Government Defendant	× 4 Diversity (Indicate Citizensh	ship of Parties in Item III)	Citize	en of Another State	_ 2	_ 2	Incorporated and P of Business In A		x 5	5	
					en or Subject of a reign Country	3	3	Foreign Nation		☐ 6	□ 6	
IV. N	ATURE OF SUIT	$\Gamma_{(Place\ an\ "X"\ in\ One\ Box\ O)}$	nly)			Cli	ck here	for: Nature of S	uit Code De	scriptions	<u>s</u> .	
	CONTRACT	TO	ORTS		PRFEITURE/PENALTY	Y		KRUPTCY		STATUTI	ES	
120 M 130 M 140 N 150 R 151 M 152 R S (1 153 R 154 M 155 C 155 C 156 C 1	isurance Iarine Iarine Idiller Act egotiable Instrument ecovery of Overpayment Enforcement of Judgment Iedicare Act ecovery of Defaulted tudent Loans Excludes Veterans) ecovery of Overpayment 'Veteran's Benefits tockholders' Suits ther Contract ontract Product Liability ranchise EAL PROPERTY and Condemnation oreclosure ent Lease & Ejectment orts to Land ort Product Liability Il Other Real Property	PERSONAL INJURY 310 Airplane 315 Airplane Product Liability 320 Assault, Libel & Slander 330 Federal Employers' Liability 340 Marine 345 Marine Product Liability 350 Motor Vehicle Product Liability 360 Other Personal Injury 362 Personal Injury Medical Malpractice CIVIL RIGHTS 440 Other Civil Rights 441 Voting 442 Employment 443 Housing/ Accommodations 445 Amer. w/Disabilities Employment 446 Amer. w/Disabilities Other 448 Education	PERSONAL INJURY 365 Personal Injury - Product Liability 367 Health Care/ Pharmaceutical Personal Injury Product Liability 368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability PERSONAL PROPERTY 370 Other Fraud 371 Truth in Lending 380 Other Personal Property Damage Product Liability PRISONER PETITIONS Habeas Corpus: 463 Alien Detainee 510 Motions to Vacate Sentence 530 General 535 Death Penalty Other: 540 Mandamus & Other 550 Civil Rights 555 Prison Condition 560 Civil Detainee - Conditions of Confinement	7	5 Drug Related Seizure of Property 21 USC 88 0 Other LABOR 0 Fair Labor Standards Act 0 Labor/Management Relations 0 Railway Labor Act 1 Family and Medical Leave Act 0 Other Labor Litigation 1 Employee Retirement Income Security Act IMMIGRATION 2 Naturalization Applicat 5 Other Immigration Actions		423 With 28 U INTE PROPE 820 Cop. 830 Pate: New 840 Trad 880 Defe Act of SOCIAI 861 HIA 862 Blac 863 DIW 864 SSII 865 RSI FEDERA 870 Tax C 871 IRS-	JSC 157 LLECTUAL RTY RIGHTS yrights nt nt - Abbreviated Drug Application lemark end Trade Secrets of 2016 LSECURITY (1395ff) k Lung (923) C/C/DIWW (405(g)) D Title XVI (405(g)) LTAX SUITS es (U.S. Plaintiff defendant) —Third Party USC 7609	3729(i 400 State F 410 Antitr 430 Banks 450 Comm 460 Depor 470 Racket Corrug 480 Consu (15 U) 485 Teleph Protec 490 Cable/ 850 Securi Excha 890 Other 891 Agricu 895 Freedc Act 896 Arbitra 899 Admir Act/Re	am (31 USC a)) teapportion teapportion teap teapportion teap teapportion teap teapportion teap teapportion teappor	ment ng ced and ions 1692) mer odities/ ctions atters mation ocedure peal of	
x 1 Ot	_	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		4 Rein Reop	stated or 5 Tran pened Anot	ther Di		6 Multidistri Litigation Transfer		Multidist Litigation Direct Fi	n -	
VI. C	AUSE OF ACTIO	28 U.S.C. §1332 Brief description of ca	atute under which you are ause: ing from freeze-up of fire pr		Do not cite jurisdictional	007	unless div					
VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT: CHECK IF THIS IS A CLASS ACTION UNDER RULE 23, F.R.Cv.P.					DEMAND \$ CHECK YES only if demanded in complaint: 279,046.35 JURY DEMAND: ▼Yes No							
	RELATED CASI IF ANY	E(S) (See instructions):	JUDGE				_DOCKI	ET NUMBER				
DATE 1/31/23	DEIGE HEE ON Y		SIGNATURE OF ATTO	RNEY (OF RECORD SU	1	\mathcal{Y}	n. Xu	<u>, </u>			
FOR OF	FICE USE ONLY IPT # AM	MOUNT	APPLYING IFP		JUDGE	i		MAG. JUE	OGE	-		

INSTRUCTIONS FOR ATTORNEYS COMPLETING CIVIL COVER SHEET FORM JS 44

Authority For Civil Cover Sheet

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replaces nor supplements the filings and service of pleading or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. Consequently, a civil cover sheet is submitted to the Clerk of Court for each civil complaint filed. The attorney filing a case should complete the form as follows:

- **I.(a) Plaintiffs-Defendants.** Enter names (last, first, middle initial) of plaintiff and defendant. If the plaintiff or defendant is a government agency, use only the full name or standard abbreviations. If the plaintiff or defendant is an official within a government agency, identify first the agency and then the official, giving both name and title.
- (b) County of Residence. For each civil case filed, except U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county where the first listed plaintiff resides at the time of filing. In U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county in which the first listed defendant resides at the time of filing. (NOTE: In land condemnation cases, the county of residence of the "defendant" is the location of the tract of land involved.)
- (c) Attorneys. Enter the firm name, address, telephone number, and attorney of record. If there are several attorneys, list them on an attachment, noting in this section "(see attachment)".
- II. Jurisdiction. The basis of jurisdiction is set forth under Rule 8(a), F.R.Cv.P., which requires that jurisdictions be shown in pleadings. Place an "X" in one of the boxes. If there is more than one basis of jurisdiction, precedence is given in the order shown below.

 United States plaintiff. (1) Jurisdiction based on 28 U.S.C. 1345 and 1348. Suits by agencies and officers of the United States are included here. United States defendant. (2) When the plaintiff is suing the United States, its officers or agencies, place an "X" in this box.

 Federal question. (3) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1331, where jurisdiction arises under the Constitution of the United States, an amendment to the Constitution, an act of Congress or a treaty of the United States. In cases where the U.S. is a party, the U.S. plaintiff or defendant code takes precedence, and box 1 or 2 should be marked.

 Diversity of citizenship. (4) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1332, where parties are citizens of different states. When Box 4 is checked, the citizenship of the different parties must be checked. (See Section III below; NOTE: federal question actions take precedence over diversity cases.)
- III. Residence (citizenship) of Principal Parties. This section of the JS 44 is to be completed if diversity of citizenship was indicated above. Mark this section for each principal party.
- IV. Nature of Suit. Place an "X" in the appropriate box. If there are multiple nature of suit codes associated with the case, pick the nature of suit code that is most applicable. Click here for: Nature of Suit Code Descriptions.
- V. Origin. Place an "X" in one of the seven boxes.
 - Original Proceedings. (1) Cases which originate in the United States district courts.

Removed from State Court. (2) Proceedings initiated in state courts may be removed to the district courts under Title 28 U.S.C., Section 1441.

Remanded from Appellate Court. (3) Check this box for cases remanded to the district court for further action. Use the date of remand as the filing date.

Reinstated or Reopened. (4) Check this box for cases reinstated or reopened in the district court. Use the reopening date as the filing date. Transferred from Another District. (5) For cases transferred under Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1404(a). Do not use this for within district transfers or multidistrict litigation transfers.

Multidistrict Litigation – Transfer. (6) Check this box when a multidistrict case is transferred into the district under authority of Title 28 U.S.C.

Multidistrict Litigation – Direct File. (8) Check this box when a multidistrict case is filed in the same district as the Master MDL docket. **PLEASE NOTE THAT THERE IS NOT AN ORIGIN CODE 7.** Origin Code 7 was used for historical records and is no longer relevant due to changes in statute.

- VI. Cause of Action. Report the civil statute directly related to the cause of action and give a brief description of the cause. Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity. Example: U.S. Civil Statute: 47 USC 553 Brief Description: Unauthorized reception of cable service.
- VII. Requested in Complaint. Class Action. Place an "X" in this box if you are filing a class action under Rule 23, F.R.Cv.P.

 Demand. In this space enter the actual dollar amount being demanded or indicate other demand, such as a preliminary injunction.

 Jury Demand. Check the appropriate box to indicate whether or not a jury is being demanded.
- VIII. Related Cases. This section of the JS 44 is used to reference related pending cases, if any. If there are related pending cases, insert the docket numbers and the corresponding judge names for such cases.

Date and Attorney Signature. Date and sign the civil cover sheet.